



**CORNELL  
TECH**

Spring 2024

# Practical Deep Learning

**Introduction**

**Jack Morris**

**Week 1**

**1/22/2024**

# About this class

- We'll meet every Monday for 8 weeks
- No assignments, just a project at the end
- No Zoom option – please pay attention :)
- Course website <https://jxmo.io/deep-learning-workshop/>
- Also please ask questions on Canvas

# About the instructor



Jack Morris

[jxm3@cornell.edu](mailto:jxm3@cornell.edu)

PhD Student

Research Interest: NLP  
(language models, text embeddings,  
inversion)

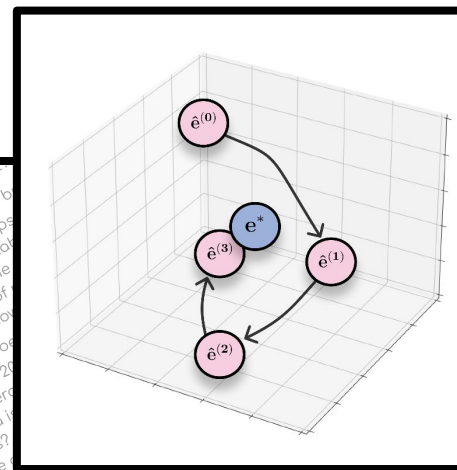
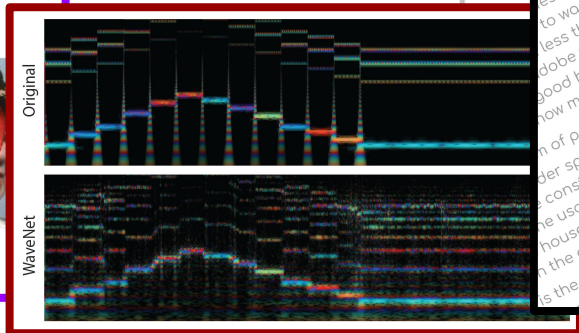
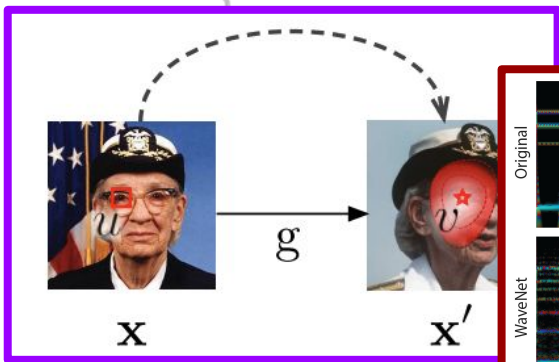
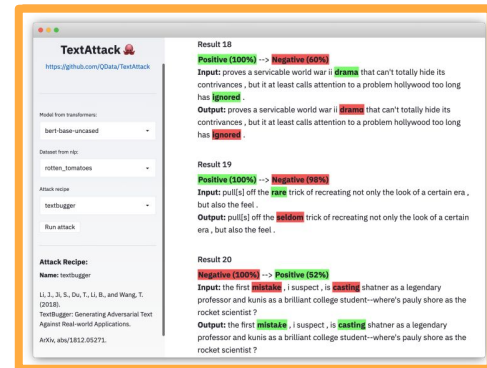
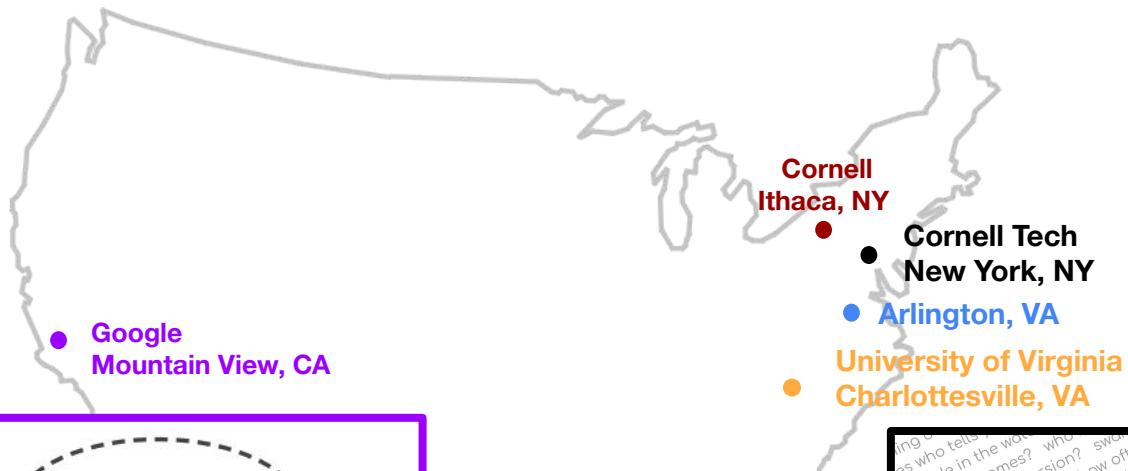
[jxmo.io](http://jxmo.io) / Twitter [@jxmnop](https://twitter.com/jxmnop)

(Office Hours TBD)

# Notes

- Anonymous feedback link: [bit.ly/pdl24feedback](https://bit.ly/pdl24feedback)
- Laptops are allowed (but please be respectful!)
- Will put my slides on course website

# About me



Semester overview

Deep learning toolstack 

Puzzle

# Semester overview (and survey)

Deep learning toolstack 

Puzzle

Semester overview (**and survey**)

Deep learning toolstack 

Puzzle



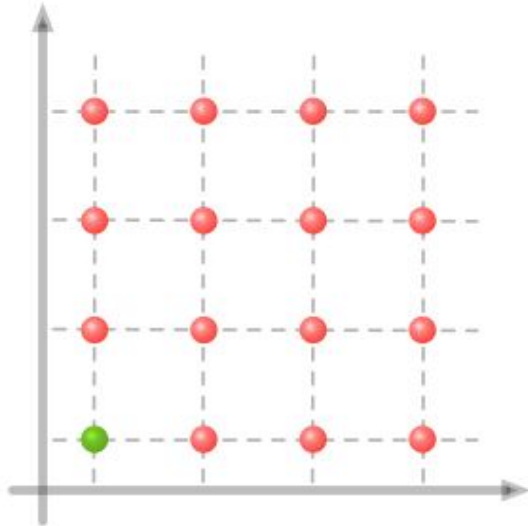
# Survey

[bit.ly/pdl24survey](https://bit.ly/pdl24survey)

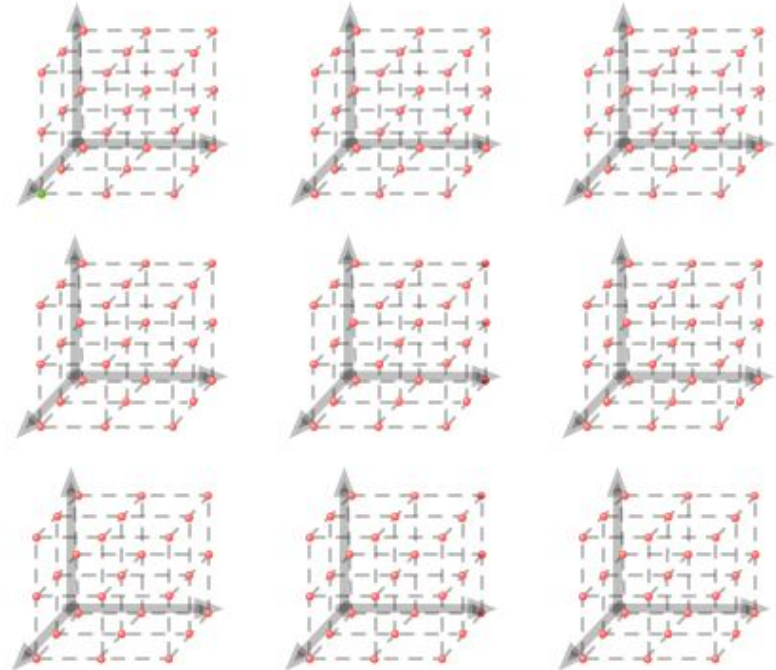
# Schedule

Week	Date	Title
1	1/22	Introduction: debugging neural networks
2	1/29	Transfer learning with ResNet
3	2/5	Language modeling
4	2/12	Attention & Transformers
5	2/19	Multimodal models
6	3/4	Information retrieval, vector databases, and inversion
7	3/11	LLM Quantization & LoRA
8	3/18	Prompting

# (1/8) Debugging neural networks

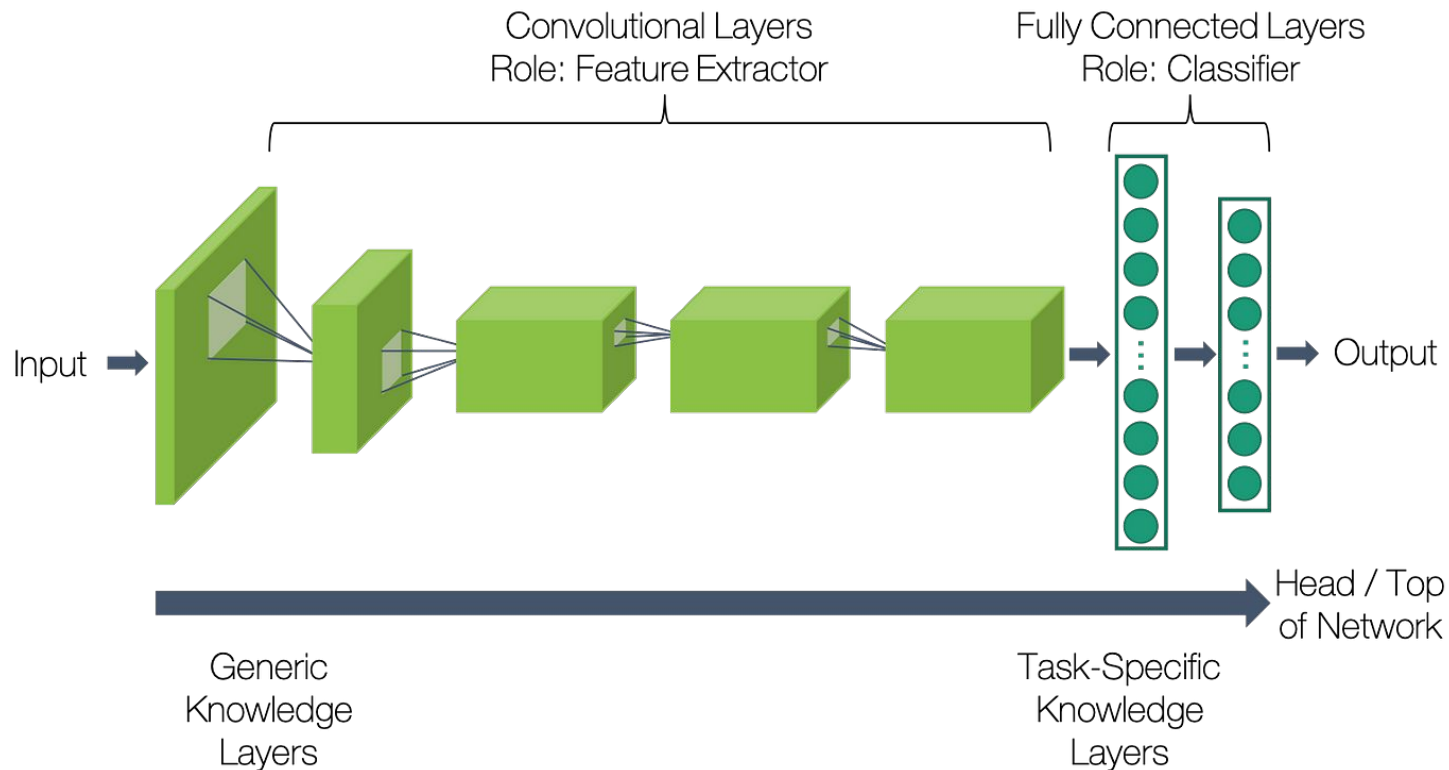


Software Development

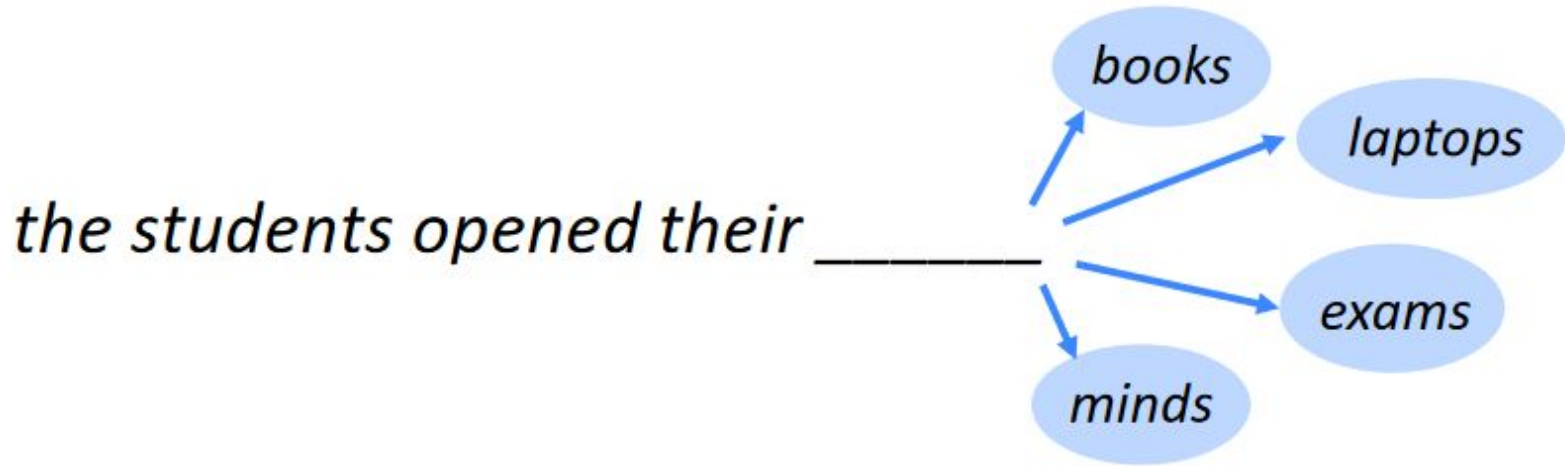


Machine Learning

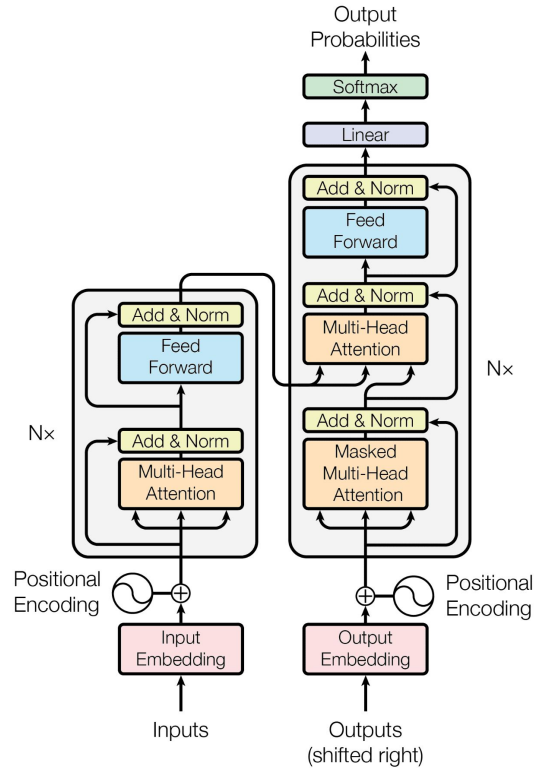
## (2/8) Transfer learning



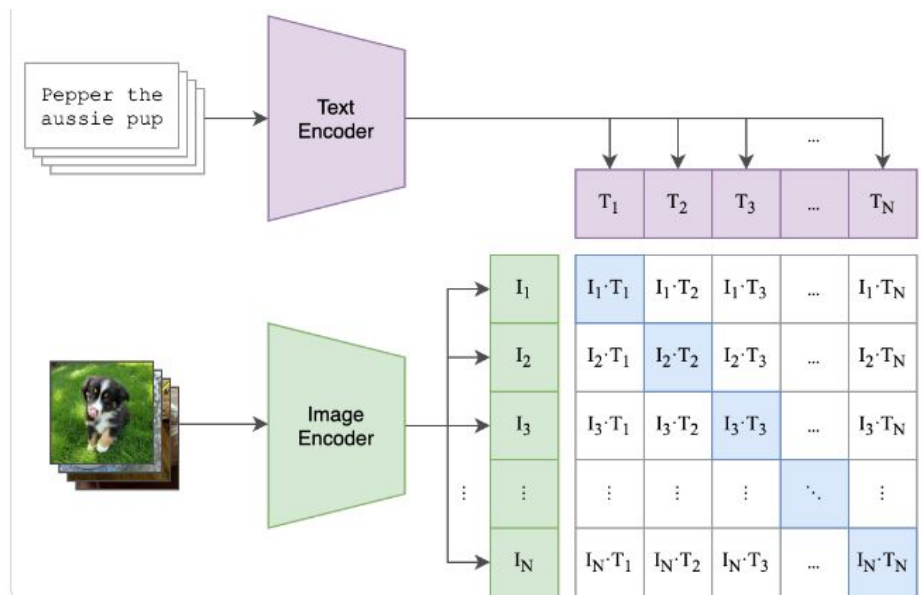
## (3/8) Language modeling



# (4/8) Transformers



## (5/8) Multimodal models



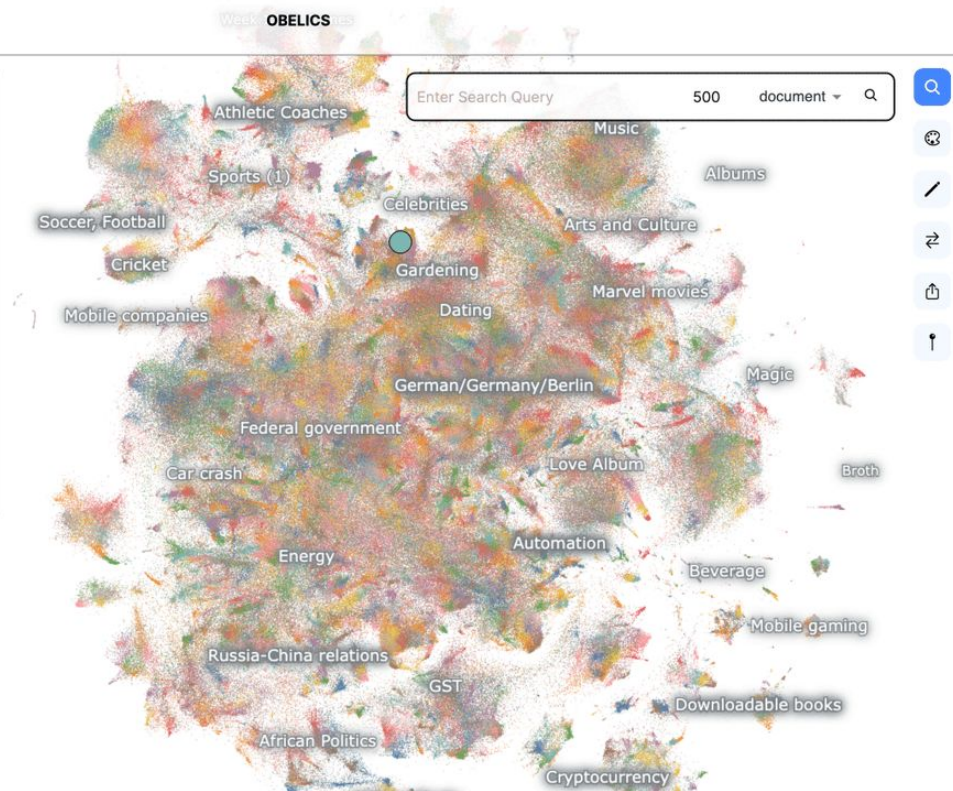
# (6/8) Embeddings

NOMIC

document



The deliciousness of a hearty meat and potatoes dish is something that translates into every culinary culture around the world and Khashlama is one of Armenia's answers to that comfort food classic. In its simplest form, Khashlama is a dish of boiled meat and potatoes, but thanks to Armenia's habit of adorning its dishes with copious amounts of fresh herbs, it's also a recipe that's full of fresh flavor. This particular version comes from the town of Gavar, which sits among the Gegham mountain range along the Caucasus.





## (7/8) Local LLMs



# (8/8) Prompting

The screenshot shows the OpenAI Playground interface. At the top, there are navigation links: Overview, Documentation, API reference, Examples, and Playground. On the right, there are links for Help and Personal. The main area is titled "Playground" and contains a chat interface and a settings panel.

**Chat Interface:**

- SYSTEM:** You are a helpful assistant.
- USER:** What is creativity?
- ASSISTANT:** Creativity is the ability to think, generate, and express unique ideas, concepts, or solutions that are original and valuable. It involves using imagination, originality, and resourcefulness to create something new or to approach problems or situations in innovative ways. Creativity can manifest in various forms, such as artistic expression, problem-solving, inventiveness, or creative thinking. It often involves breaking conventional patterns or norms and offers a fresh perspective, opening doors to new possibilities and opportunities.

**Settings Panel (Right Side):**

- Mode:** Chat
- Model:** gpt-3.5-turbo
- Temperature:** 1
- Maximum length:** 256
- Stop sequences:** Enter sequence and press Tab
- Top P:** 1
- Frequency penalty:** 0
- Presence penalty:** 0

**Buttons:** Load a preset..., Save, View code, Share, ...

**Footer:** Submit, Give us feedback

Semester overview

**Deep learning toolstack** 

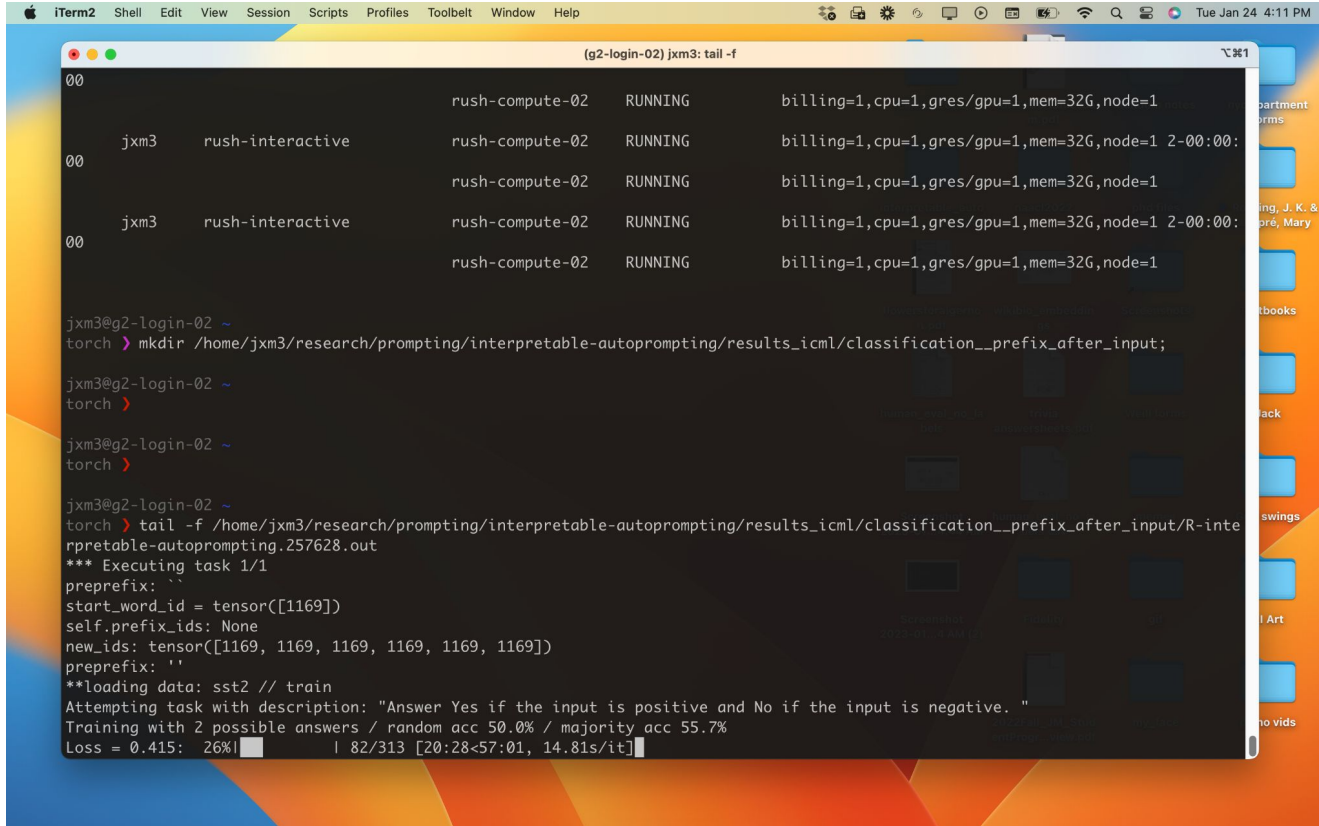
Puzzle

# Deep learning toolstack

## What do we need to learn how to do?

- Read, write, and publish code
- Obtain and preprocess data
- Do computations required to run the model (lots of math)
- Run said computations on special hardware (GPUs)
- Understand results through visualization

# Unix & Terminal



The image shows a terminal window titled "(g2-login-02) jxm3: tail -f". The window displays the output of a tail command, showing several lines of system logs. The logs indicate that a task is being executed, and the output includes a list of parameters for the task, such as "billing=1, cpu=1, gres/gpu=1, mem=32G, node=1". The terminal also shows the user's prompt and the execution of a mkdir command to create a directory. The terminal output is as follows:

```
00          rush-compute-02    RUNNING          billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1
jxm3  rush-interactive         rush-compute-02    RUNNING          billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1 2-00:00:
00          rush-compute-02    RUNNING          billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1
jxm3  rush-interactive         rush-compute-02    RUNNING          billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1 2-00:00:
00          rush-compute-02    RUNNING          billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1

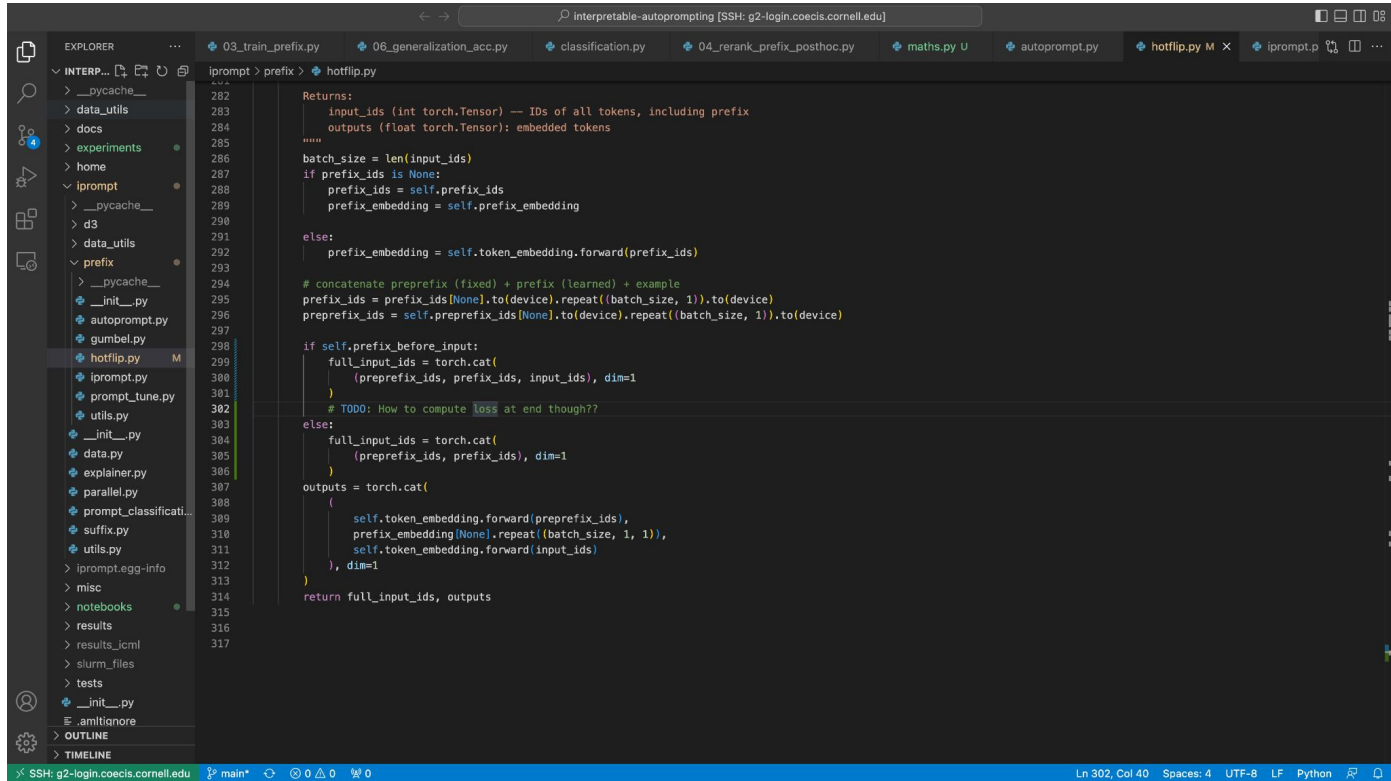
jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch > mkdir /home/jxm3/research/prompting/interpretable-autoprompting/results_icml/classification__prefix_after_input;

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch >

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch >

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch > tail -f /home/jxm3/research/prompting/interpretable-autoprompting/results_icml/classification__prefix_after_input/R-inte
rpretable-autoprompting.257628.out
*** Executing task 1/1
preprefix: ``
start_word_id = tensor([[1169]])
self.prefix_ids: None
new_ids: tensor([[1169, 1169, 1169, 1169, 1169, 1169]])
preprefix: ''
**loading data: sst2 // train
Attempting task with description: "Answer Yes if the input is positive and No if the input is negative. "
Training with 2 possible answers / random acc 50.0% / majority acc 55.7%
Loss = 0.415: 26%|█          | 82/313 [20:28<57:01, 14.81s/it]█
```

# VSCode



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like 'data\_utils', 'docs', 'experiments', 'home', 'iprompt', and 'prefix'. The code editor displays the following Python code:

```
282 Returns:
283     input_ids (int torch.Tensor) -- IDs of all tokens, including prefix
284     outputs (float torch.Tensor): embedded tokens
285     """
286     batch_size = len(input_ids)
287     if prefix_ids is None:
288         prefix_ids = self.prefix_ids
289         prefix_embedding = self.prefix_embedding
290
291     else:
292         prefix_embedding = self.token_embedding.forward(prefix_ids)
293
294     # concatenate preprefix (fixed) + prefix (learned) + example
295     prefix_ids = prefix_ids[None].to(device).repeat((batch_size, 1)).to(device)
296     preprefix_ids = self.preprefix_ids[None].to(device).repeat((batch_size, 1)).to(device)
297
298     if self.prefix_before_input:
299         full_input_ids = torch.cat(
300             (preprefix_ids, prefix_ids, input_ids), dim=1
301         )
302         # TODO: How to compute loss at end though??
303     else:
304         full_input_ids = torch.cat(
305             (preprefix_ids, prefix_ids), dim=1
306         )
307     outputs = torch.cat(
308         (
309             self.token_embedding.forward(preprefix_ids),
310             prefix_embedding[None].repeat((batch_size, 1, 1)),
311             self.token_embedding.forward(input_ids)
312         ), dim=1
313     )
314     return full_input_ids, outputs
```

# Git & Github

**Overview** Repositories 97 Projects Packages Stars 486

**Profile:** Jack Morris (jxmorris12), Computer Science PhD Student at Cornell University.

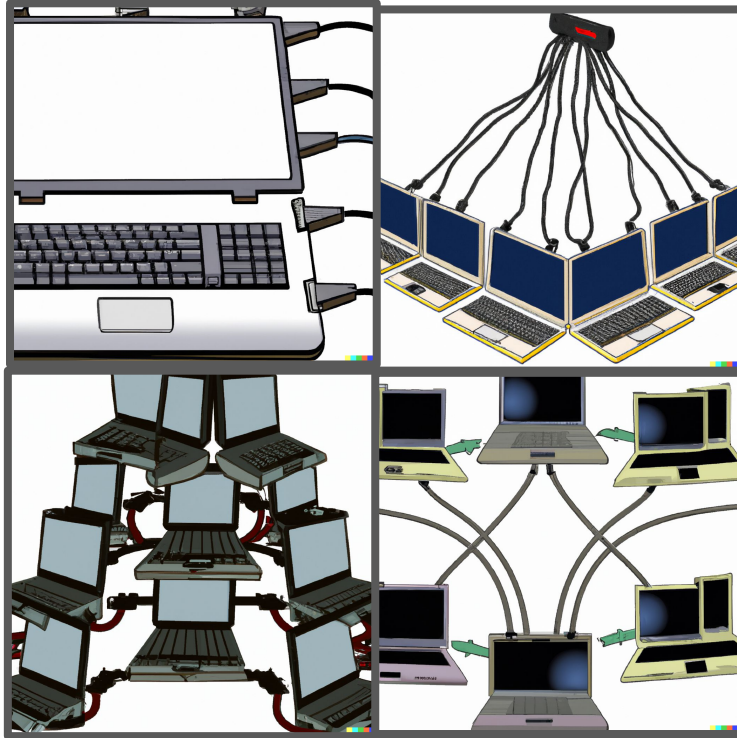
**Pinned Repositories:**

- QData/TextAttack** (Public): Python framework for adversarial attacks, data augmentation, and model training in NLP. 2.2k stars, 292 forks.
- categorical-vae** (Public): Categorical Variational Auto-encoders in PyTorch. 14 stars, 5 forks.
- language\_tool\_python** (Public): a free python grammar checker. 308 stars, 41 forks.
- traveling-salesman-art** (Public archive): interesting images created by approximated solutions to the Traveling Salesman Problem. 30 stars, 5 forks.
- synthviz** (Public): visualize MIDI files from piano MIDI or audio. 1 star, 1 fork.

**Contributions:** 1,162 contributions in the last year. Contribution calendar for 2023 shows activity from January to December.

**Activity Overview:** 4% Code review.

# Connecting to the cloud

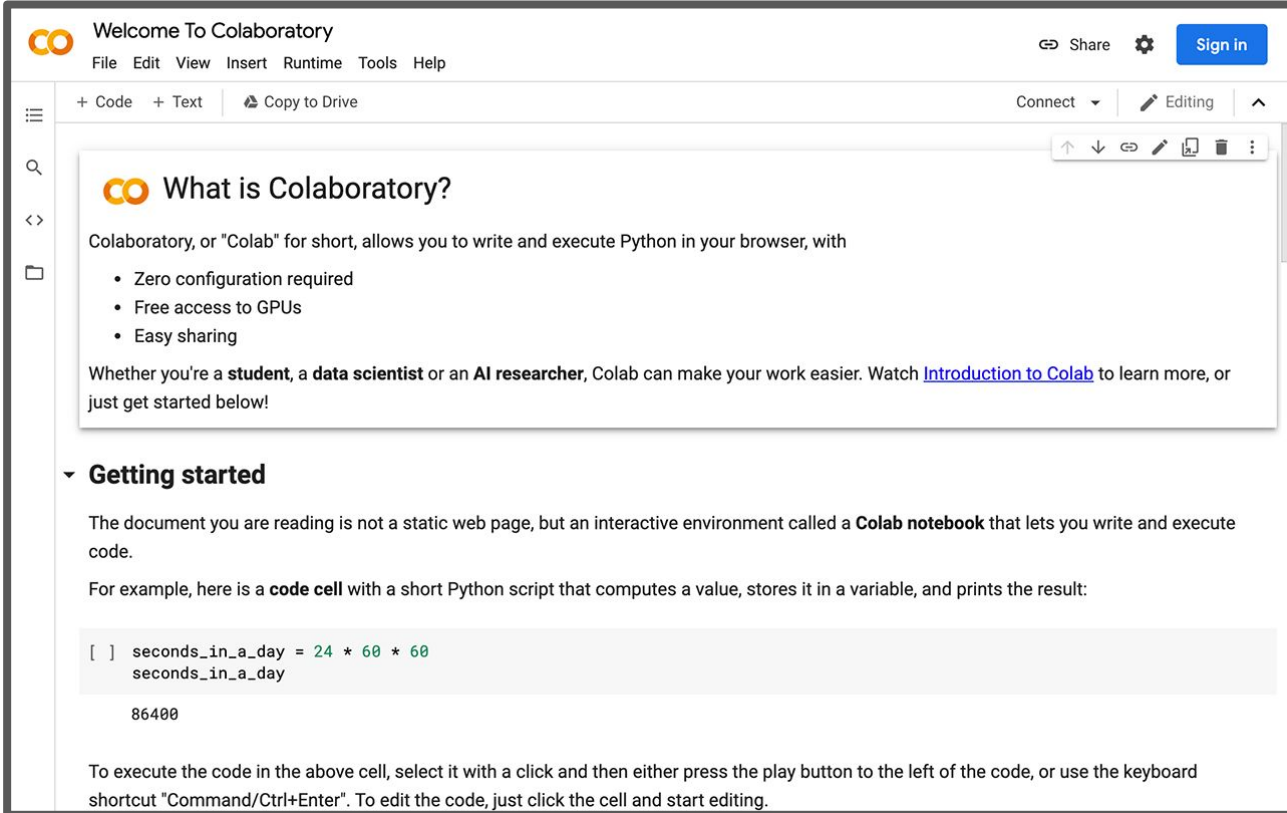


*“clip art of a laptop connected by a cord to a large cluster of computers”*

***Generated by DALL-E 2***



# Google Colab



Welcome To Colaboratory

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Share Settings Sign in

+ Code + Text Copy to Drive

Connect Editing

## What is Colaboratory?

Colaboratory, or "Colab" for short, allows you to write and execute Python in your browser, with

- Zero configuration required
- Free access to GPUs
- Easy sharing

Whether you're a **student**, a **data scientist** or an **AI researcher**, Colab can make your work easier. Watch [Introduction to Colab](#) to learn more, or just get started below!

### Getting started

The document you are reading is not a static web page, but an interactive environment called a **Colab notebook** that lets you write and execute code.

For example, here is a **code cell** with a short Python script that computes a value, stores it in a variable, and prints the result:

```
[ ] seconds_in_a_day = 24 * 60 * 60
seconds_in_a_day

86400
```

To execute the code in the above cell, select it with a click and then either press the play button to the left of the code, or use the keyboard shortcut "Command/Ctrl+Enter". To edit the code, just click the cell and start editing.

# GPUs and CUDA



# Anaconda



# PyTorch



```
class LeNet(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(LeNet, self).__init__()
        self.cnn_model=nn.Sequential(nn.Conv2d(1,6,5),
                                     nn.Tanh(),
                                     nn.AvgPool2d(2, stride=2),
                                     nn.Conv2d(6,16,5),
                                     nn.Tanh(),
                                     nn.AvgPool2d(2, stride=2),
                                     )
        self.fc_model=nn.Sequential(nn.Linear(256,120),
                                     nn.Tanh(),
                                     nn.Linear(120,60),
                                     nn.Tanh(),
                                     nn.Linear(60,10))

    def forward(self,x):
        x=self.cnn_model(x)
        x=x.view(x.size(0),-1)#flattening
        x=self.fc_model(x)
        return(x)
```

# HuggingFace (models)

The screenshot shows the HuggingFace website interface. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links for Models, Datasets, Spaces, Docs, Solutions, and Pricing. The main content area displays a grid of model cards, each with a name, update date, size, and download count. A sidebar on the left lists various tasks and categories such as Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing, Audio, Tabular, Multimodal, and Reinforcement Learning.

**Tasks** Libraries Datasets Languages Licenses Other

Filter Tasks by name

**Computer Vision**

- Depth Estimation Image Classification
- Object Detection Image Segmentation
- Image-to-Image Unconditional Image Generation
- Video Classification Zero-Shot Image Classification

**Natural Language Processing**

- Text Classification Token Classification
- Table Question Answering Question Answering
- Zero-Shot Classification Translation
- Summarization Conversational
- Text Generation Text2Text Generation Fill-Mask
- Sentence Similarity

**Audio**

- Text-to-Speech Automatic Speech Recognition
- Audio-to-Audio Audio Classification
- Voice Activity Detection

**Tabular**

- Tabular Classification Tabular Regression

**Multimodal**

- Feature Extraction Text-to-Image Image-to-Text
- Visual Question Answering
- Document Question Answering

**Reinforcement Learning**

- Reinforcement Learning Robotics

**Models** 123,666 Filter by name Sort: Most Downloads

- bert-base-uncased**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 24.4M · 464
- openai/clip-vit-large-patch14**  
Updated Oct 4, 2022 · 10.2M · 159
- distilbert-base-uncased**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 9.9M · 127
- distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english**  
Updated Dec 5, 2022 · 7.23M · 137
- xlm-roberta-base**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 6.77M · 162
- bert-base-cased**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 6.21M · 70
- bert-base-multilingual-cased**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 3.58M · 87
- microsoft/layoutlm3-base**  
Updated Dec 13, 2022 · 3.1M · 57
- t5-large**  
Updated about 7 hours ago · 2.66M · 31
- albert-base-v2**  
Updated Aug 30, 2021 · 2.58M · 37
- philschmid/bart-large-cnn-samsum**  
Updated Dec 23, 2022 · 2.49M · 60
- cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment-latest**
- gpt2**  
Updated Dec 16, 2022 · 14.1M · 469
- xlm-roberta-large**  
Updated Jun 27, 2022 · 9.98M · 64
- prajjwal1/bert-tiny**  
Updated Oct 27, 2021 · 8.89M · 25
- roberta-base**  
Updated Sep 29, 2022 · 7.07M · 109
- t5-small**  
Updated about 7 hours ago · 6.59M · 50
- t5-base**  
Updated about 7 hours ago · 4.27M · 101
- sentence-transformers/all-MiniLM-L6-v2**  
Updated Nov 7, 2022 · 3.55M · 195
- facebook/nllb-200-distilled-600M**  
Updated about 4 hours ago · 2.94M · 61
- cl-tohoku/bert-base-japanese-whole-word-masking**  
Updated Sep 23, 2021 · 2.61M · 27
- bert-base-chinese**  
Updated Nov 16, 2022 · 2.5M · 190
- roberta-large**  
Updated Sep 29, 2022 · 2.46M · 75
- cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment**

# HuggingFace (models)

How to use from the 🤗/transformers library

```
from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM
```

Copy

```
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("gpt2")
```

```
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained("gpt2")
```

# HuggingFace (datasets)

The screenshot shows the HuggingFace Datasets page. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links for Models, Datasets, Spaces, Docs, Solutions, and Pricing. The main content area displays a list of datasets, with a filter by name and a sort option for 'Most Downloads'. The sidebar on the left lists various tasks and categories, including Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing, Audio, Tabular, and Multimodal.

**Tasks** Sizes Sub-tasks Languages Licenses Other

Filter Tasks by name

Computer Vision

- Depth Estimation Image Classification
- Object Detection Image Segmentation
- Image-to-Image Unconditional Image Generation
- Video Classification Zero-Shot Image Classification

Natural Language Processing

- Text Classification Token Classification
- Table Question Answering Question Answering
- Zero-Shot Classification Translation
- Summarization Conversational
- Text Generation Text2Text Generation Fill-Mask
- Sentence Similarity Table to Text
- Multiple Choice Text Retrieval

Audio

- Text-to-Speech Automatic Speech Recognition
- Audio-to-Audio Audio Classification
- Voice Activity Detection

Tabular

- Tabular Classification Tabular Regression
- Tabular to Text Time Series Forecasting

Multimodal

- Feature Extraction Text-to-Image Image-to-Text
- Visual Question Answering

**Datasets** 19,403 Filter by name 1 Sort: Most Downloads

- glue**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 836k · ♥ 90
- imdb**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 253k · ♥ 47
- super\_glue**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 248k · ♥ 46
- openai\_humaneval**  
Preview · Updated Nov 29, 2022 · ↓ 220k · ♥ 13
- blimp**  
Preview · Updated Nov 3, 2022 · ↓ 212k · ♥ 19
- red\_caps**  
Preview · Updated Nov 3, 2022 · ↓ 204k · ♥ 22
- wikiann**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 202k · ♥ 18
- HuggingFaceM4/cm4-synthetic-testing**  
Preview · Updated Nov 22, 2022 · ↓ 155k · ♥ 3
- wikitext**  
Preview · Updated Nov 3, 2022 · ↓ 150k · ♥ 65
- squad**  
Preview · Updated Nov 3, 2022 · ↓ 135k · ♥ 42
- wmt16**  
Preview · Updated Dec 2, 2022 · ↓ 121k · ♥ 6
- hendrycks\_test**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 117k · ♥ 2
- HelSinki-NLP/tatoeba\_mt**  
Preview · Updated Oct 21, 2022 · ↓ 97.5k · ♥ 17
- xtreme**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 96.6k · ♥ 17
- tweet\_eval**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 88.9k · ♥ 41
- trec**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 86.7k · ♥ 9
- BigScienceBiasEval/crows\_pairs\_multilingual**  
Preview · Updated Apr 26, 2022 · ↓ 86.7k
- HuggingFaceM4/tmp-pmd-synthetic-testing**  
Preview · Updated Oct 5, 2022 · ↓ 78.9k · ♥ 1
- aquamuse**  
Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 71.2k · ♥ 1
- argilla/news-summary**  
Preview · Updated Dec 12, 2022 · ↓ 70.7k
- xnli**  
Preview · Updated 4 days ago · ↓ 66.7k · ♥ 11
- conll2003**  
Preview · Updated Nov 18, 2022 · ↓ 65.8k · ♥ 33
- argilla/gutenberg\_spacy-ner**
- ag\_news**

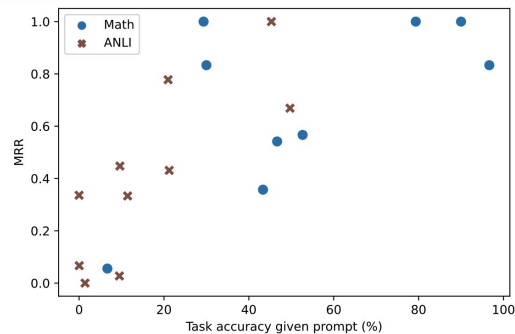
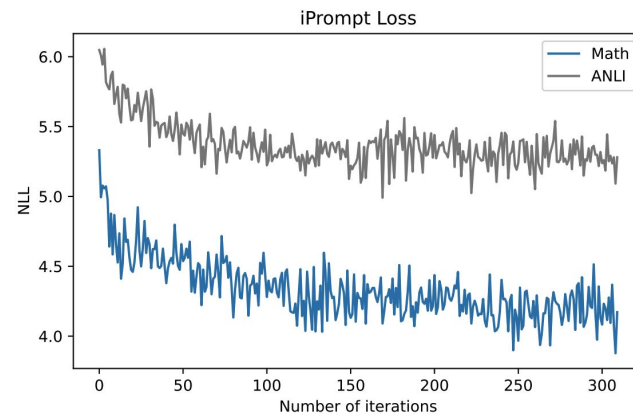
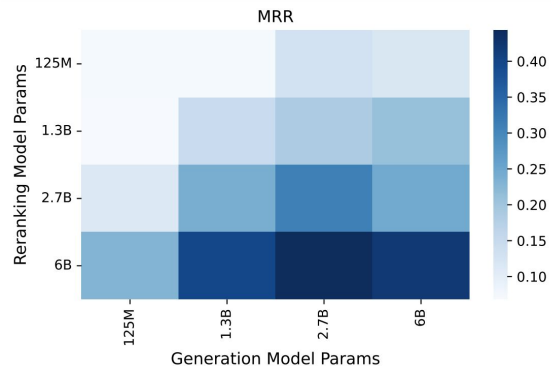
# HuggingFace (models)

How to load this dataset directly with the datasets library

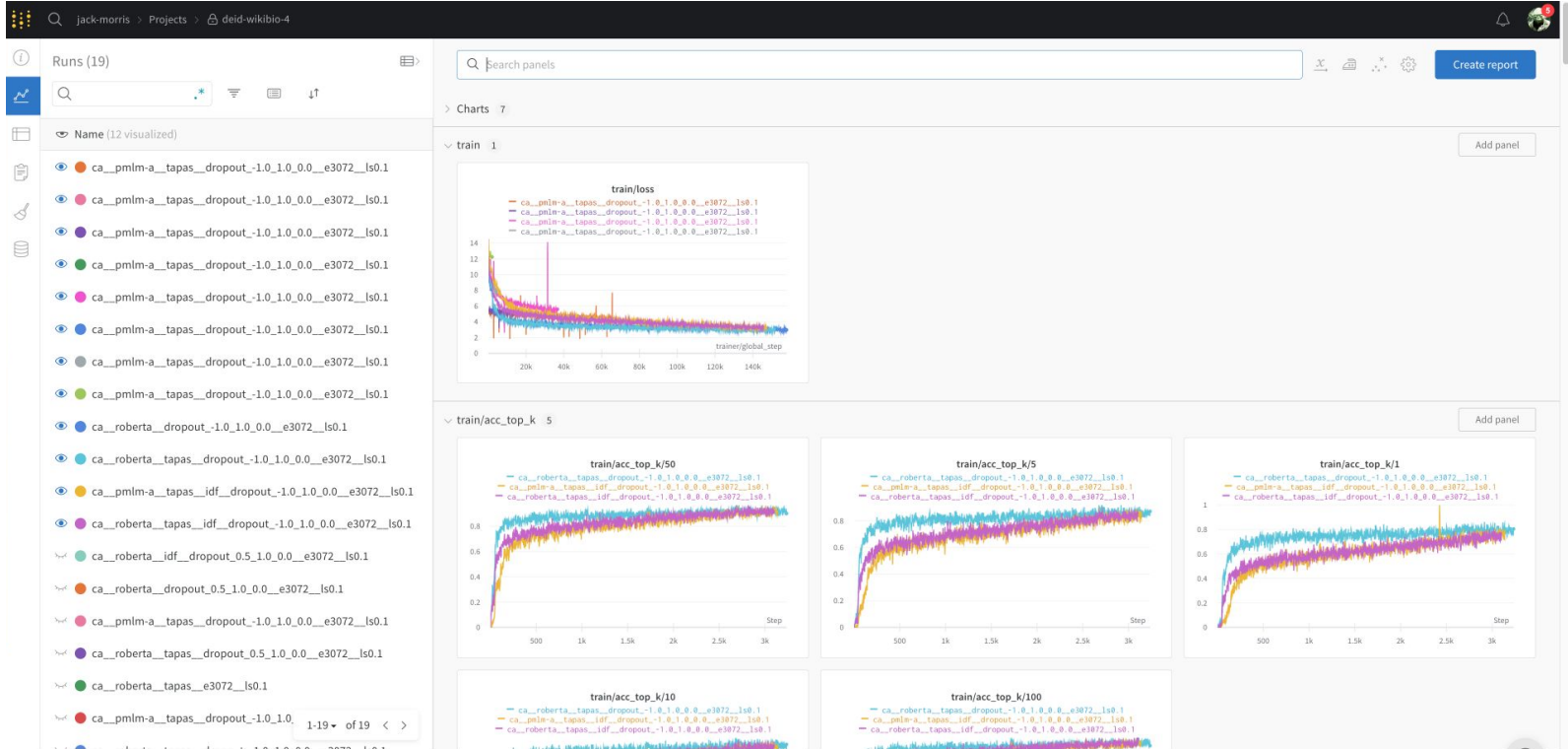
```
from datasets import load_dataset  
  
dataset = load_dataset("imdb")
```



# matplotlib & seaborn



# Weights & Biases



# Weights & Biases

The screenshot displays the Weights & Biases interface for a dataset named 'nsynth\_chord\_datasets'. The interface shows a table of prediction results for a file named 'val\_predictions.table.json'. The table has columns for dataset, track, start\_time, end\_time, waveform, preds, pred\_labels, true\_labels, and pred\_type. Each row represents a different track with its corresponding audio waveform and predicted chord labels.

dataset	track	start_time	end_time	waveform	preds	pred_labels	true_labels	pred_type
1 nsynth	538_127_[59]	2	3			[22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73 74 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 87 [21 24 26 29 31 32 38 41 46 47 56 58 59 60 64 66 68 75 77 80 88 90 92 95 88 89 100 103 104 105 106]	[59]	overpredicted_correct_single_note
2 nsynth	429_25_[56, 59, 64, 68, 76, 77]	3	4			[22 24 27 28 29 32 33 35 37 39 41 43 49 50 51 60 61 62 63 67 68 74 75 79 80 83 86 87 89 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 [24 25 26 27 28 30 32 35 36 37 38 41 43 44 45 47 52 53 54 55 56 57 65 71 81 82 86 88 89 91 93 97 98 99 100 77 80 81 82 83 86 88 89 90 93 97 77 80 81 82 83 86 88 89 90 93 97 [22 27 28 29 32 33 34 35 41 42 43 44 45 54 56 57 63 64 65 75 76 77 86 88 89 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 103 104 [22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73 74 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 87 [21 22 23 26 28 29 35 37 38 43 49 50 51 52 59 61 65 66 69 78 81 83 86 89 89 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 103 104 [21 26 28 31 33 35 37 38 39 41 51 52 58 59 64 68 76 80 86 87 90 91 95 96 88 89 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 101 103 104 [22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 41 44 45 47 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 72 73 74 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 87 [21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 36 38 41 44 47 49 52 58 59 60 61 68 70 71 80 82 84 88 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100 [23 24 27 28 29 37 39 41 42 43 44 45 46 50 51 60 62 63 64 68 74 76 84 85 [45 62 64 73 74] 86 87 91 93 94 95 96 97 98 101 103 104 [21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 43 46 47 49 50 57 59 60 61 62 66 67 76 77 78 80 87 88 89 92 93 101]	[56 69 72]	overpredicted_incorrect_chord
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13 nsynth	524_127_[49, 61]	3	4			[21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 43 46 47 49 50 57 59 60 61 62 66 67 76 77 78 80 87 88 89 92 93 101]	[49 61]	overpredicted_correct

[https://wandb.ai/jxmorris12/nsynth\\_chords/artifacts/dataset/nsynth\\_chord\\_datasets/v18/files/val\\_predictions.table.json](https://wandb.ai/jxmorris12/nsynth_chords/artifacts/dataset/nsynth_chord_datasets/v18/files/val_predictions.table.json)

# A deep learning project demo

How do we write a computer program that, given a picture of a car, can predict the make and model? 🚗

Semester overview

Deep learning toolstack 

**Puzzle**

Puzzle 

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